

**APPENDIX TO THE WRITTEN REPLIES BY THE GOVERNMENT OF FINLAND CONCERNING THE LIST OF ISSUES (CRC/C/Q/FIN/5-6) BY THE COMMITTEE ON THE RIGHTS OF THE CHILD RELATING TO THE CONSIDERATION OF THE COMBINED FIFTH AND SIXTH PERIODIC REPORT OF FINLAND (CRC/C/FIN/5-6)**

**15. Please provide, if available, updated statistical data, disaggregated by age, sex, ethnic origin, national origin, geographical location and socioeconomic status, for the past three years, on the following:**

**15 (b) Cases of female genital mutilation and violence against children, including abuse, neglect, domestic violence and sexual exploitation and abuse, that have been reported to the authorities, investigated and prosecuted, and the sanctions imposed on perpetrators;**

Comprehensive and detailed statistical information on the prevalence of FGM is not available. However, some statistics can be collected *inter alia* through school health promotion study (SHP) and health care registers. For instance, approximately 45,000 women give birth in Finland annually and the prevalence of FGM/C among them has been approximately 0.4 % in the past years.

The issue of FGM/C was addressed with the following description: “Female or male circumcisions are practiced in some countries, and they may affect health. Female circumcision is a procedure where female external genital organs are partially or completely removed or harmed in another way based on cultural or other non-medical reasons.” The results were analyzed using the female student’s birth country and the birth country of her parents or the only living parent.

The prevalence of FGM/C was calculated for all the female respondents (n=26,241 in secondary schools and n= 9,363 in vocational schools) in the study group and for the females with a foreign background in the study group. 80 girls (0.2%) of the female school-age students in upper secondary school and vocational school reported of FGM/C. When the analysis was restricted to female students born abroad, the prevalence was 1.1% and when restricted to the female students whose parents or the only known parent was born abroad it was 0.6%.

Note: The statistics on prosecutions, sentences and punishments don't include all the crimes where the victim was a minor. Only crimes, that constitute an offence targeted to minors, are included.

Victims of certain offences by Victims age, Information, Offence heading, Victim's sex and Year

|       |                    |  | Victim's sex total |      |      | Male victims |      |      | Female victims |      |      |
|-------|--------------------|--|--------------------|------|------|--------------|------|------|----------------|------|------|
|       |                    |  | 2019               | 2020 | 2021 | 2019         | 2020 | 2021 | 2019           | 2020 | 2021 |
| 0 - 4 | Victims by offence | Rape, aggravated rape, rape (3 mom) 20:1-2 | 5                  | 6    | 5    | 0            | 2    | 0    | 5              | 4    | 5    |

|                   | heading<br>(number)  |   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-------------------|--|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                   |  | <b>Sexual abuse of a child, aggravated sexual abuse of a child, aggravated rape of a child 20:6-7</b> | 83   | 79   | 92   | 18   | 20   | 22   | 65   | 59   | 70   |
|                   |  | <b>Other sexual crimes 20:4-5,5a, 8-9</b>   | 1    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 0    |
|                   |  | <b>Manslaughter 21:1§1</b>  | 0    | 2    | 1    | 0    | 1    | 1    | 0    | 1    | 0    |
|                   |  | <b>Murder 21:2§1/1-4</b>  | 0    | 2    | 3    | 0    | 2    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 2    |
|                   |  | <b>Killing 21:3§1</b>   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
|                   |  | <b>Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing 21:1-3,34a:1</b>   | 2    | 3    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 3    | 0    |
|                   |  | <b>Assault offences, total 21:5-7,34a:1§1/6</b>   | 803  | 753  | 767  | 481  | 430  | 457  | 322  | 323  | 310  |
|                   |  | <b>Robbery 31:1-2</b>   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
|                   |  | <b>Extortion 31:3§1</b>   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
|                   |  | <b>Deprivation of personal liberty 25:1-2§</b>  | 8    | 14   | 19   | 7    | 8    | 11   | 1    | 6    | 8    |
|                   |  | <b>Menace 25:7§</b>   | 68   | 49   | 46   | 40   | 20   | 22   | 28   | 29   | 24   |
|                   |  | <b>Persecution 25:7a§</b>   | 1    | 1    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0    |
| <b>0 -<br/>17</b> | <b>Victims<br/>by<br/>offence<br/>heading<br/>(number)</b> |   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|                   |  | <b>Rape, aggravated rape, rape (3 mom) 20:1-2</b>   | 386  | 368  | 523  | 8    | 25   | 14   | 378  | 343  | 509  |
|                   |  | <b>Sexual abuse of a child, aggravated sexual abuse of a child, aggravated rape of a child 20:6-7</b> | 1620 | 1680 | 2026 | 186  | 183  | 203  | 1434 | 1497 | 1823 |
|                   |  | <b>Other sexual crimes 20:4-5,5a, 8-9</b>   | 455  | 491  | 523  | 58   | 47   | 39   | 397  | 444  | 484  |
|                   |  | <b>Manslaughter 21:1§1</b>  | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 1    | 1    | 0    | 1    | 0    |
|                   |  | <b>Murder 21:2§1/1-4</b>  | 0    | 3    | 6    | 0    | 3    | 3    | 0    | 0    | 3    |
|                   |  | <b>Killing 21:3§1</b>   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    |
|                   |  | <b>Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing 21:1-3,34a:1</b>   | 12   | 21   | 22   | 10   | 16   | 16   | 2    | 5    | 6    |
|                   |  | <b>Assault offences, total 21:5-7,34a:1§1/6</b>   | 7245 | 6991 | 7716 | 4813 | 4557 | 5003 | 2432 | 2434 | 2713 |
|                   |  | <b>Robbery 31:1-2</b>   | 277  | 330  | 334  | 248  | 301  | 302  | 29   | 29   | 32   |
|                   |  | <b>Extortion 31:3§1</b>   | 27   | 158  | 46   | 11   | 67   | 34   | 16   | 91   | 12   |

|                    |  |   |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |
|--------------------|--|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|
|                    |  | <b>Deprivation of personal liberty 25:1-2§</b>  | 51   | 49   | 77   | 28   | 18   | 43   | 23  | 31  | 34  |
|                    |  | <b>Menace 25:7§</b>   | 1366 | 1383 | 1461 | 793  | 841  | 880  | 573 | 542 | 581 |
|                    |  | <b>Persecution 25:7a§</b>   | 67   | 36   | 47   | 20   | 12   | 16   | 47  | 24  | 31  |
| <b>5 -<br/>11</b>  | <b>Victims<br/>by<br/>offence<br/>heading<br/>(number)</b> |   |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |
|                    |  | <b>Rape, aggravated rape, rape (3 mom) 20:1-2</b>   | 21   | 29   | 31   | 2    | 11   | 5    | 19  | 18  | 26  |
|                    |  | <b>Sexual abuse of a child, aggravated sexual abuse of a child, aggravated rape of a child 20:6-7</b> | 460  | 450  | 642  | 81   | 67   | 92   | 379 | 383 | 550 |
|                    |  | <b>Other sexual crimes 20:4-5,5a, 8-9</b>   | 72   | 55   | 48   | 19   | 6    | 12   | 53  | 49  | 36  |
|                    |  | <b>Manslaughter 21:1§1</b>  | 2    | 0    | 0    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0   |
|                    |  | <b>Murder 21:2§1/1-4</b>  | 0    | 0    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0   | 0   | 1   |
|                    |  | <b>Killing 21:3§1</b>   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0   |
|                    |  | <b>Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing 21:1-3,34a:1</b>   | 1    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 2    | 0    | 0   | 0   | 2   |
|                    |  | <b>Assault offences, total 21:5-7,34a:1§1/6</b>   | 2733 | 2469 | 2639 | 1862 | 1645 | 1775 | 871 | 824 | 864 |
|                    |  | <b>Robbery 31:1-2</b>   | 23   | 43   | 34   | 19   | 35   | 28   | 4   | 8   | 6   |
|                    |  | <b>Extortion 31:3§1</b>   | 3    | 24   | 3    | 0    | 18   | 3    | 3   | 6   | 0   |
|                    |  | <b>Deprivation of personal liberty 25:1-2§</b>  | 11   | 13   | 19   | 8    | 6    | 14   | 3   | 7   | 5   |
|                    |  | <b>Menace 25:7§</b>   | 286  | 256  | 312  | 171  | 167  | 209  | 115 | 89  | 103 |
|                    |  | <b>Persecution 25:7a§</b>   | 10   | 6    | 12   | 8    | 4    | 6    | 2   | 2   | 6   |
| <b>12 -<br/>14</b> | <b>Victims<br/>by<br/>offence<br/>heading<br/>(number)</b> |   |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |
|                    |  | <b>Rape, aggravated rape, rape (3 mom) 20:1-2</b>   | 101  | 74   | 120  | 2    | 2    | 3    | 99  | 72  | 117 |
|                    |  | <b>Sexual abuse of a child, aggravated sexual abuse of a child, aggravated rape of a child 20:6-7</b> | 782  | 805  | 896  | 67   | 63   | 68   | 715 | 742 | 828 |
|                    |  | <b>Other sexual crimes 20:4-5,5a, 8-9</b>   | 154  | 166  | 154  | 16   | 10   | 16   | 138 | 156 | 138 |
|                    |  | <b>Manslaughter 21:1§1</b>  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0   |
|                    |  | <b>Murder 21:2§1/1-4</b>  | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0   | 0   | 0   |

|                |  |   |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |
|----------------|--|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|
|                |  | <b>Killing 21:3§1</b>   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0   |
|                |  | <b>Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing 21:1-3,34a:1</b>   | 1    | 3    | 6    | 1    | 2    | 4    | 0   | 1   | 2   |
|                |  | <b>Assault offences, total 21:5-7,34a:1§1/6</b>   | 1839 | 1781 | 2184 | 1298 | 1178 | 1432 | 541 | 603 | 752 |
|                |  | <b>Robbery 31:1-2</b>   | 103  | 110  | 143  | 92   | 106  | 131  | 11  | 4   | 12  |
|                |  | <b>Extortion 31:3§1</b>   | 13   | 39   | 21   | 5    | 17   | 18   | 8   | 22  | 3   |
|                |  | <b>Deprivation of personal liberty 25:1-2§</b>  | 6    | 1    | 13   | 3    | 0    | 5    | 3   | 1   | 8   |
|                |  | <b>Menace 25:7§</b>   | 503  | 514  | 541  | 306  | 306  | 319  | 197 | 208 | 222 |
|                |  | <b>Persecution 25:7a§</b>   | 24   | 10   | 9    | 9    | 4    | 4    | 15  | 6   | 5   |
| <b>15 - 17</b> | <b>Victims by offence heading (number)</b> |   |      |      |      |      |      |      |     |     |     |
|                |  | <b>Rape, aggravated rape, rape (3 mom) 20:1-2</b>   | 259  | 259  | 367  | 4    | 10   | 6    | 255 | 249 | 361 |
|                |  | <b>Sexual abuse of a child, aggravated sexual abuse of a child, aggravated rape of a child 20:6-7</b> | 295  | 346  | 396  | 20   | 33   | 21   | 275 | 313 | 375 |
|                |  | <b>Other sexual crimes 20:4-5,5a, 8-9</b>   | 228  | 269  | 321  | 23   | 31   | 11   | 205 | 238 | 310 |
|                |  | <b>Manslaughter 21:1§1</b>  | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0   |
|                |  | <b>Murder 21:2§1/1-4</b>  | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0   |
|                |  | <b>Killing 21:3§1</b>   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0   |
|                |  | <b>Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing 21:1-3,34a:1</b>   | 8    | 13   | 14   | 7    | 12   | 12   | 1   | 1   | 2   |
|                |  | <b>Assault offences, total 21:5-7,34a:1§1/6</b>   | 1870 | 1988 | 2126 | 1172 | 1304 | 1339 | 698 | 684 | 787 |
|                |  | <b>Robbery 31:1-2</b>   | 151  | 177  | 157  | 137  | 160  | 143  | 14  | 17  | 14  |
|                |  | <b>Extortion 31:3§1</b>   | 11   | 95   | 22   | 6    | 32   | 13   | 5   | 63  | 9   |
|                |  | <b>Deprivation of personal liberty 25:1-2§</b>  | 26   | 21   | 26   | 10   | 4    | 13   | 16  | 17  | 13  |
|                |  | <b>Menace 25:7§</b>   | 509  | 564  | 562  | 276  | 348  | 330  | 233 | 216 | 232 |
|                |  | <b>Persecution 25:7a§</b>   | 32   | 19   | 26   | 2    | 4    | 6    | 30  | 15  | 20  |

Victims of domestic violence and intimate partner violence known to the authorities by Victims age, Information, Year and Victim's sex

|                |  | 2019               |              |                |         | 2020               |              |                |         | 2021               |              |                |         |
|----------------|--|--------------------|--------------|----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|---------|
|                |  | Victim's sex total | Male victims | Female victims | Unknown | Victim's sex total | Male victims | Female victims | Unknown | Victim's sex total | Male victims | Female victims | Unknown |
| <b>0 - 4</b>   | <b>Victims by offence heading (number)</b> | 597                | 332          | 265            | 0       | 545                | 295          | 250            | 0       | 508                | 271          | 237            | 0       |
| <b>0 - 17</b>  | <b>Victims by offence heading (number)</b> | 2811               | 1456         | 1355           | 0       | 2432               | 1217         | 1215           | 0       | 2594               | 1243         | 1351           | 0       |
| <b>5 - 11</b>  | <b>Victims by offence heading (number)</b> | 1438               | 806          | 632            | 0       | 1149               | 636          | 513            | 0       | 1292               | 713          | 579            | 0       |
| <b>12 - 14</b> | <b>Victims by offence heading (number)</b> | 436                | 189          | 247            | 0       | 399                | 146          | 253            | 0       | 459                | 154          | 305            | 0       |
| <b>15 - 17</b> | <b>Victims by offence heading (number)</b> | 340                | 129          | 211            | 0       | 339                | 140          | 199            | 0       | 335                | 105          | 230            | 0       |

Prosecutions and Convictions

|  | 2019                | 2019               | 2020                | 2020               | 2021                | 2021               |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Principal offence</b>   | <b>Prosecutions</b> | <b>Convictions</b> | <b>Prosecutions</b> | <b>Convictions</b> | <b>Prosecutions</b> | <b>Convictions</b> |
| Attempted aggravated distribution of a sexually offensive picture depicting a child 17:18a§2 | 0                   | 0                  | 0                   | 0                  | 1                   | 1                  |
| Possession of a sexually offensive picture depicting a child 17:19§                          | 10                  | 8                  | 20                  | 19                 | 40                  | 35                 |
| Sexual abuse of a child 20:6§1-2   | 154                 | 126                | 160                 | 129                | 188                 | 149                |

|  |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Attempted sexual abuse of a child 20:6§3                                   | 8          | 8          | 4          | 3          | 4          | 4          |
| Aggravated sexual abuse of a child 20:7§ 1/1-2                             | 114        | 96         | 97         | 86         | 124        | 91         |
| Attempted aggravated sexual abuse of a child 20:7§2                        | 0          | 0          | 2          | 1          | 2          | 2          |
| Aggravated rape of a child 20:7b§1   | 4          | 4          | 8          | 8          | 11         | 9          |
| Purchase of sexual services from a young person 20:8a§1-2                  | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 0          | 0          |
| Attempted purchase of sexual services from a young person 20:8a§3          | 3          | 3          | 2          | 2          | 4          | 2          |
| Solicitation of a child for sexual purposes 20:8b§                         | 6          | 4          | 2          | 2          | 10         | 8          |
| Attempted solicitation of a child for sexual purposes 20:8b§3              | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| Following of a sexually offensive performance of a child 20:8c§1           | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| Attempted following of a sexually offensive performance of a child 20:8c§2 | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| Infanticide 21:4§1   | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| Attempted infanticide 21:4§2   | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          | 0          |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>301</b> | <b>251</b> | <b>297</b> | <b>252</b> | <b>384</b> | <b>301</b> |

**15. (f) Child victims of trafficking and the number of investigations and prosecutions conducted, sentences handed down to perpetrators and reparations afforded to victims;**

Victims of certain offences by Offence heading, Victim's sex, Victims age, Information and Year

| <b>Trafficking in human beings 25:3, 3a</b> |                           |               |  | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|---|---------------------------|---------------|--|------|------|------|
|   | <b>Victim's sex total</b> | <b>0 - 17</b> | <b>Victims by offence heading (number)</b> | 19   | 22   | 33   |
|   | <b>Male victims</b>       | <b>0 - 17</b> | <b>Victims by offence heading (number)</b> | 11   | 10   | 20   |
|   | <b>Female victims</b>     | <b>0 - 17</b> | <b>Victims by offence heading (number)</b> | 8    | 12   | 13   |
|   | <b>Unknown</b>            | <b>0 - 17</b> | <b>Victims by offence heading (number)</b> | 0    | 0    | 0    |

Regarding prosecutions and convictions see 15 f.

**15.g. (g) Asylum-seeking, refugee and migrant children entering the State party from areas where children may have been recruited or used in hostilities;**

During the time period 1.1.2019 - 31.10.2022 minors have arrived from e.g. Syria, Iraq, Yemen, Afghanistan, Somalia, Ethiopia, Eritrea, Nigeria, Cameroon and Democratic Republic of Congo, which are areas where children could have been affected for recruiting (a total of 1919 minors from these areas).

Finland does not gather statistics on child recruiting as an asylum ground, so more information about the numbers of minors affected by recruiting cannot be offered. We neither gather statistics on the ethnicity, home area (except country of origin) nor the socioeconomic background of the applicants. We are able to give some numbers on applications of minors (1.1.2019 - 31.10.2022) from each country mentioned including some statistics, such as age and gender. The numbers include accompanied minors and unaccompanied minors.

- Afghanistan: total of 444 minors. 297 males, 146 females, 1 gender not specified. Approximately 54 % of the minors are aged 12-17 years and 56 % minors under the age of 12 years.
- Eritrea: total of 9 minors. 2 males and 7 females. 33 % of the minors above the age of 16 and 66 % between the ages 0-5.
- Ethiopia: total of 29 minors. 14 males and 15 females. Approximately 58 % aged above 12 years old and 42 % under 12.
- Iraq: total of 815 minors. 430 male and 385 females. Approximately 19 % are aged above 12 years old and 81 % aged 0-11 years old.
- Yemen: total of 45 minors. 25 males and 20 females. Approximately 26 % aged above 12 years old and 55% aged under 12.
- Cameroon: total of 23 minors. 11 males and 12 females. Approximately 3 % aged 13-17 years old and 97 % 0-10 years old.
- Democratic Republic of Kongo: total of 26 minors. 18 males and 8 females. Approximately 38 % aged 13-17 years and 62 % under 12.
- Nigeria: total of 128 minors. 79 males and 49 females. Approximately 9 % aged above 12 and 91 % under 12.
- Somalia: total of 300 minors. 168 males and 132 females. Approximately 48 % aged above 12 years and 52 % under 12.
- Syria: total of 101 minors. 60 males and 41 females. Approximately 54 % aged above 12 years and 46 % under 12.

**16. Please provide data disaggregated by age, sex, socioeconomic background, ethnic origin and geographic location regarding the situation of children deprived of a family environment, for the past three years, on the number of children:**

Alternative care facilities are defined to include all the placements of children outside their home excluding those placed in foster care. Most of children in alternative care are placed to residential care facilities. Foster care placements are for this purpose include also professional family care homes. Children are counted to either placement based on the last placement of the year.

Children in emergency placements can include children both placed to an alternative care facility (mostly for teenagers) on foster care (mostly for young children).

Data is based on the Child Welfare register of the Finnish institute of Health and Welfare. Data is collected on individual level and there for it would be possible to study the placement using different variables like highest education level of the mother or income level (socioeconomic background) or by mother tongue or family origins (ethnic origin). These variables are however used in the regular statistics and cannot be produced in within the time frame.

The Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare publishes a statistical report on child welfare annually. The statistics include data collected from Åland.

Number of children placed outside the home, by gender

|               |        | 0-6 years |      |      | 7-12 years |      |      | 13-17 |      |      |
|---------------|--------|-----------|------|------|------------|------|------|-------|------|------|
|               |        | 2019      | 2020 | 2021 | 2019       | 2020 | 2021 | 2019  | 2020 | 2021 |
| Whole country | male   | 1759      | 1722 | 1602 | 2625       | 2705 | 2634 | 5147  | 5244 | 5014 |
| Whole country | female | 1534      | 1515 | 1405 | 2106       | 2143 | 2110 | 4841  | 4883 | 4817 |

**(a) In alternative care facilities;**

Number of children in care in alternative care facilities per age and gender

|        | <b>2019</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2021</b> |
|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0-6    | 239         | 257         | 243         |
| 7-12   | 1 211       | 1 239       | 1 295       |
| 13-17  | 5 719       | 5 905       | 5 680       |
| Male   | 3961        | 4124        | 4006        |
| Female | 3208        | 3277        | 3212        |
| Total  | 7 169       | 7 401       | 7 218       |



Number of children in care per wellbeing services counties

|   | In alternative care |      |      | In foster families |      |      |
|---|---------------------|------|------|--------------------|------|------|
|   | 2019                | 2020 | 2021 | 2019               | 2020 | 2021 |
| Åland   | 15                  | 22   | 23   | 26                 | 26   | 31   |
| South Karelia welfare area                                    | 64                  | 53   | 69   | 78                 | 72   | 60   |
| Southern Ostrobothnia welfare area                            | 235                 | 225  | 229  | 220                | 230  | 219  |
| South Savo welfare area                                       | 159                 | 184  | 172  | 187                | 182  | 174  |
| Helsinki (social and healthcare, as well as rescue operation) | 1027                | 1023 | 1003 | 788                | 715  | 712  |
| Itä-Uusimaa welfare area                                      | 107                 | 102  | 99   | 47                 | 47   | 46   |
| Kainuu welfare area   | 89                  | 97   | 89   | 103                | 93   | 98   |
| Kainuu welfare area   | 208                 | 215  | 215  | 277                | 283  | 239  |
| Central Ostrobothnia welfare area                             | 64                  | 47   | 32   | 58                 | 68   | 65   |
| Central Finland welfare area                                  | 330                 | 343  | 319  | 317                | 319  | 304  |
| Central Uusimaa welfare area                                  | 295                 | 290  | 261  | 166                | 181  | 153  |
| Kymenlaakso welfare area                                      | 225                 | 240  | 258  | 215                | 218  | 221  |
| Lapland's welfare area  | 183                 | 187  | 184  | 231                | 228  | 231  |
| Western Uusimaa welfare area                                  | 723                 | 736  | 704  | 380                | 408  | 407  |
| Pirkanmaa welfare area  | 630                 | 653  | 650  | 692                | 672  | 667  |

|                                    |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Ostrobothnia welfare area          | 106         | 112         | 105         | 105         | 119         | 119         |
| North Karelia welfare area         | 252         | 247         | 215         | 165         | 178         | 190         |
| Northern Ostrobothnia welfare area | 375         | 385         | 452         | 640         | 702         | 639         |
| Pohjois Savo welfare area          | 322         | 344         | 318         | 351         | 368         | 344         |
| Päijät-Häme welfare area           | 329         | 367         | 360         | 246         | 242         | 242         |
| Satakunta welfare area             | 256         | 271         | 236         | 281         | 266         | 264         |
| Vantaa-Kerava<br>welfare area      | 601         | 643         | 658         | 374         | 388         | 384         |
| Varsinais-Suomi welfare area       | 574         | 615         | 567         | 565         | 579         | 568         |
| <b>Total</b>                       | <b>7169</b> | <b>7401</b> | <b>7218</b> | <b>6512</b> | <b>6584</b> | <b>6377</b> |

**(b) In foster families;**

Placements outside the home in foster care for those aged 0-17

|               |        | <b>2019</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2021</b> |
|---------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Whole country | male   | 3925        | 3957        | 3784        |
| Whole country | female | 3741        | 3797        | 3626        |

Number of children in care in foster families per age and gender

|        | <b>2019</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2021</b> |
|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0-6    | 1 742       | 1 735       | 1 605       |
| 7-12   | 2 550       | 2 583       | 2 502       |
| 13-17  | 2 220       | 2 266       | 2 270       |
| Male   | 3358        | 3372        | 3269        |
| Female | 3154        | 3212        | 3108        |
| Total  | 6 512       | 6 584       | 6 377       |

**(c) In emergency placements;**

Number of children in emergency placements per age and gender

|        | <b>2019</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2021</b> |
|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0-6    | 932         | 967         | 840         |
| 7-12   | 914         | 944         | 969         |
| 13-17  | 2 608       | 2 688       | 2 488       |
| Male   | 2286        | 2388        | 2217        |
| Female | 2168        | 2211        | 2080        |

|       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total | 4 454 | 4 599 | 4 297 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|

**d) Who have been adopted.**

The following data concern international adoptions into Finland with adoption permits issued under Adoption Act (12/2012) section 40 and 41. There are also inter country adoptions and adoptions within families. However, comprehensive data in that regard is not available.

Number, age and gender of children at arrival to Finland via intercountry adoption

| Years of age | 2019<br>total 60: 28 girls, 32 boys | 2020<br>total 28: 13 girls, 15 boys | 2021<br>total 70: 29 girls, 41 boys |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 0-1          | 4                                   | 5                                   | -                                   |
| 1            | 21                                  | 4                                   | 6                                   |
| 2            | 8                                   | 5                                   | 22                                  |
| 3            | 13                                  | 2                                   | 12                                  |
| 4            | 11                                  | 2                                   | 12                                  |
| 5            | 2                                   | 5                                   | 3                                   |
| 6            | 1                                   | 2                                   | 6                                   |
| 7            |                                     | 1                                   | 4                                   |
| 8            |                                     | 2                                   | 2                                   |
| 9            |                                     |                                     | 2                                   |
| 17           |                                     |                                     | 1                                   |

Country of origin

| Year         | 2019      | 2020      | 2021      |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| South Africa | 22        | 5         | 25        |
| Philippines  | 5         | 3         | 7         |
| India        | 2         | 1         | 2         |
| Columbia     | 8         | 8         | 3         |
| Taiwan       | 2         | 3         | 7         |
| Thailand     | 21        | 8         | 26        |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>60</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>70</b> |

Birth year of children that have arrived into Finland via intercounty adoption during 2019, 2020 and 2021:

| Birth year                      | Number of children |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| 2003                            | 1                  |
| 2011                            | 2                  |
| 2012                            | 4                  |
| 2013                            | 6                  |
| 2014                            | 15                 |
| 2015                            | 21                 |
| 2016                            | 20                 |
| 2017                            | 31                 |
| 2018                            | 36                 |
| 2019                            | 18                 |
| 2020                            | 4                  |
| <b>Total number of children</b> | <b>158</b>         |

**17. Please provide data, disaggregated by age, sex, type of disability, ethnic origin and geographic location, for the past three years, on the number of children with disabilities:**

**(a) Living with their families;**

Recipients of disability allowances by welfare area the end of 2019-2021

|              | 31.12.2019                                      |  |                               | 31.12.2020                                      |  |                               | 31.12.2021                                      |  |                               |
|--------------|---|--|-------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|
| Welfare area | Disability allowance for persons under 16 years | Disability allowance for persons aged 16 years or over | Care allowance for pensioners | Disability allowance for persons under 16 years | Disability allowance for persons aged 16 years or over | Care allowance for pensioners | Disability allowance for persons under 16 years | Disability allowance for persons aged 16 years or over | Care allowance for pensioners |
| Åland        | 157   | 81   | 798                           | 142   | 78   | 806                           | 160   | 87   | 780                           |

|                   |               |               |                |               |               |                |               |               |               |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Etelä-Karjala     | 616           | 235           | 5 594          | 648           | 216           | 5 336          | 697           | 247           | 5 112         |
| Etelä-Pohjanmaa   | 1 177         | 492           | 10 370         | 1 190         | 488           | 10 091         | 1 305         | 482           | 9 989         |
| Etelä-Savo        | 732           | 324           | 7 394          | 762           | 311           | 7 116          | 889           | 331           | 6 940         |
| Helsinki          | 3 266         | 1 364         | 15 348         | 3 399         | 1 379         | 14 985         | 3 452         | 1 437         | 14 687        |
| Itä-Uusimaa       | 526           | 155           | 2 833          | 520           | 166           | 2 822          | 590           | 163           | 2 699         |
| Kainuu            | 546           | 196           | 4 734          | 562           | 179           | 4 543          | 539           | 203           | 4 356         |
| Kanta-Häme        | 1 114         | 373           | 6 881          | 1 102         | 358           | 6 774          | 1 183         | 393           | 6 765         |
| Keski-Pohjanmaa   | 634           | 305           | 3 498          | 643           | 302           | 3 385          | 720           | 280           | 3 348         |
| Keski-Suomi       | 1 774         | 765           | 11 801         | 1 796         | 767           | 11 613         | 1 914         | 793           | 11 411        |
| Keski-Uusimaa     | 1 298         | 377           | 5 318          | 1 280         | 398           | 5 271          | 1 357         | 440           | 5 281         |
| Kymenlaakso       | 1 028         | 330           | 7 666          | 1 031         | 329           | 7 476          | 1 108         | 373           | 7 244         |
| Lappi             | 1 403         | 576           | 9 555          | 1 403         | 586           | 9 424          | 1 541         | 622           | 9 286         |
| Länsi-Uusimaa     | 2 893         | 867           | 10 242         | 2 997         | 871           | 10 106         | 3 179         | 905           | 10 053        |
| Pirkanmaa         | 3 798         | 1 470         | 20 443         | 3 878         | 1 514         | 20 165         | 4 228         | 1 599         | 19 871        |
| Pohjanmaa         | 860           | 418           | 6 748          | 875           | 416           | 6 625          | 966           | 428           | 6 478         |
| Pohjois-Karjala   | 1 022         | 313           | 8 451          | 1 078         | 343           | 8 166          | 1 202         | 352           | 8 071         |
| Pohjois-Pohjanmaa | 3 939         | 1 758         | 19 729         | 4 071         | 1 801         | 19 642         | 4 193         | 1 775         | 19 195        |
| Pohjois-Savo      | 1 799         | 608           | 12 839         | 1 776         | 616           | 12 612         | 1 913         | 685           | 12 450        |
| Päijät-Häme       | 1 184         | 364           | 8 322          | 1 216         | 395           | 8 247          | 1 249         | 425           | 8 086         |
| Satakunta         | 1 367         | 597           | 10 323         | 1 422         | 607           | 10 075         | 1 561         | 632           | 9 836         |
| Unknown           | 25            | 8             | 202            | 22            | 8             | 195            | 15            | 6             | 192           |
| Vantaa ja Kerava  | 1 827         | 585           | 5 413          | 1 919         | 623           | 5 358          | 1 953         | 651           | 5 323         |
| Varsinais-Suomi   | 3 610         | 1 350         | 19 744         | 3 734         | 1 426         | 19 491         | 4 175         | 1 461         | 19 251        |
| <b>All</b>        | <b>36 595</b> | <b>13 911</b> | <b>214 246</b> | <b>37 466</b> | <b>14 177</b> | <b>210 324</b> | <b>40 089</b> | <b>14 770</b> | <b>206 70</b> |

Recipients of disability allowances by age at the end of 2019-2021

|           | 31.12.2019                                      |  |                               | 31.12.2020                                      |  |                               | 31.12.2021                                      |  |                               |
|-----------|---|--|-------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|
| Age group | Disability allowance for persons under 16 years | Disability allowance for persons aged 16 years or over | Care allowance for pensioners | Disability allowance for persons under 16 years | Disability allowance for persons aged 16 years or over | Care allowance for pensioners | Disability allowance for persons under 16 years | Disability allowance for persons aged 16 years or over | Care allowance for pensioners |
| 0-4       | 4515  | 0  | 0                             | 4432  | 0  | 0                             | 4038  | 0  | 0                             |
| 5-9       | 14610   | 0  | 0                             | 14796   | 0  | 0                             | 15897   | 0  | 0                             |
| 10-14     | 14396   | 0  | 0                             | 15107   | 0  | 0                             | 16849   | 0  | 0                             |
| 15-19     | 3074  | 3681   | 1526                          | 3131  | 3852   | 1565                          | 3305  | 4124   | 1508                          |
| 20-       | 0   | 10230  | 212720                        | 0   | 10325  | 208759                        | 0   | 10646  | 205196                        |
| Total     | 36595   | 13911  | 214246                        | 37466   | 14177  | 210324                        | 40089   | 14770  | 206704                        |

Disability allowance recipients by gender at the end of 2019-2021

|              | 31.12.2019                                      |  |                               | 31.12.2020                                      |  |                               | 31.12.2021                                      |  |                               |
|--------------|---|--|-------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|
|              | Disability allowance for persons under 16 years | Disability allowance for persons aged 16 years or over | Care allowance for pensioners | Disability allowance for persons under 16 years | Disability allowance for persons aged 16 years or over | Care allowance for pensioners | Disability allowance for persons under 16 years | Disability allowance for persons aged 16 years or over | Care allowance for pensioners |
| Male         | 23 494  | 6 550  | 87 152                        | 24 144  | 6 718  | 86 315                        | 25 795  | 6 995  | 85 434                        |
| Female       | 13 101  | 7 361  | 127 094                       | 13 322  | 7 459  | 124 009                       | 14 294  | 7 775  | 121 270                       |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>36 595</b>                                   | <b>13 911</b>  | <b>214 246</b>                | <b>37 466</b>                                   | <b>14 177</b>  | <b>210 324</b>                | <b>40 089</b>                                   | <b>14 770</b>  | <b>206 704</b>                |

Recipients of disability allowances by different rates at the end of 2019-2021

|                     | 31.12.2019     |   |  |                               | 31.12.2020     |   |  |                               | 31.12.2021     |   |  |                               |
|---------------------|----------------|---|--|-------------------------------|----------------|---|--|-------------------------------|----------------|---|--|-------------------------------|
| Rate                | Total          | Disability allowance for persons under 16 years | Disability allowance for persons aged 16 years or over | Care allowance for pensioners | Total          | Disability allowance for persons under 16 years | Disability allowance for persons aged 16 years or over | Care allowance for pensioners | Total          | Disability allowance for persons under 16 years | Disability allowance for persons aged 16 years or over | Care allowance for pensioners |
| Basic               | 113 248        | 21 837  | 6 890  | 84 521                        | 111 628        | 22 570  | 7 302  | 81 756                        | 111 788        | 24 585  | 7 977  | 79 226                        |
| Middle              | 103 134        | 13 110  | 4 460  | 85 564                        | 102 872        | 13 260  | 4 428  | 85 184                        | 103 180        | 13 930  | 4 444  | 84 806                        |
| Highest             | 47 753         | 1 625   | 2 182  | 43 946                        | 46 898         | 1 608   | 2 115  | 43 175                        | 46 085         | 1 549   | 2 059  | 42 477                        |
| Protected           | 575            | 0   | 374  | 201                           | 514            | 0   | 324  | 190                           | 460            | 0   | 282  | 178                           |
| Missing information | 42             | 23  | 5  | 14                            | 55             | 28  | 8  | 19                            | 50             | 25  | 8  | 17                            |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>264 714</b> | <b>36 595</b>                                   | <b>13 911</b>  | <b>214 246</b>                | <b>261 937</b> | <b>37 466</b>                                   | <b>14 177</b>  | <b>210 324</b>                | <b>261 538</b> | <b>40 089</b>                                   | <b>14 770</b>  | <b>206 704</b>                |



**17 b. Please provide data, disaggregated by age, sex, type of disability, ethnic origin and geographic location, for the past three years, on the number of children with disabilities:**

**(b) Living in institutions;**

Institutions for people with intellectual disabilities, long-term clients aged 0-17, on 31 December

| 2019          |        |       | 2020           |        |       | 2021          |        |       | 2022           |        |       | 2023         |        |       | 2024           |        |       |
|---------------|--------|-------|----------------|--------|-------|---------------|--------|-------|----------------|--------|-------|--------------|--------|-------|----------------|--------|-------|
| Age 0-6 years |        |       | Age 7-17 years |        |       | Age 0-6 years |        |       | Age 7-17 years |        |       | Age 0-6 year |        |       | Age 7-17 years |        |       |
| Male          | Female | Total | Male           | Female | Total | Male          | Female | Total | Male           | Female | Total | Male         | Female | Total | Male           | Female | Total |
| 0             | 0      | 0     | 0              | 3      | 3     | 0             | 0      | 0     | 0              | 2      | 2     | 0            | 0      | 0     | 0              | 2      | 2     |
| 0             | 0      | 0     | 5              | 6      | 11    | 0             | 1      | 1     | 7              | 7      | 15    | 2            | 0      | 2     | 7              | 5      | 14    |
| 0             | 1      | 1     | 11             | 2      | 14    | 1             | 1      | 2     | 9              | 2      | 13    | 0            | 0      | 0     | 11             | 0      | 11    |
| 0             | 0      | 0     | 1              | 1      | 2     | 0             | 0      | 0     | 1              | 0      | 1     | 0            | 0      | 0     | 4              | 0      | 4     |
| 0             | 0      | 0     | 0              | 1      | 1     | 0             | 0      | 0     | 0              | 1      | 1     | 0            | 0      | 0     | 0              | 1      | 1     |
| 0             | 0      | 0     | 4              | 0      | 4     | 0             | 0      | 0     | 1              | 0      | 1     | 0            | 0      | 0     | 2              | 0      | 2     |
| 0             | 0      | 0     | 3              | 0      | 3     | 0             | 0      | 0     | 3              | 0      | 3     | 0            | 0      | 0     | 4              | 0      | 4     |
| 0             | 0      | 0     | 2              | 2      | 4     | 0             | 0      | 0     | 1              | 2      | 3     | 0            | 0      | 0     | 1              | 0      | 1     |
| 0             | 0      | 0     | 7              | 0      | 7     | 0             | 0      | 0     | 6              | 3      | 9     | 0            | 0      | 0     | 9              | 3      | 12    |
| 0             | 0      | 0     | 1              | 0      | 1     | 0             | 0      | 0     | 1              | 0      | 1     | 0            | 0      | 0     | 0              | 0      | 0     |
| 0             | 0      | 0     | 2              | 0      | 2     | 0             | 0      | 0     | 2              | 1      | 3     | 0            | 0      | 0     | 3              | 1      | 4     |
| 0             | 0      | 0     | 2              | 0      | 2     | 0             | 0      | 0     | 2              | 0      | 2     | 0            | 0      | 0     | 3              | 0      | 3     |
| 3             | 0      | 3     | 0              | 0      | 3     | 1             | 0      | 1     | 2              | 0      | 3     | 1            | 0      | 1     | 2              | 0      | 3     |
| 1             | 0      | 1     | 9              | 6      | 16    | 1             | 0      | 1     | 11             | 4      | 16    | 0            | 0      | 0     | 9              | 4      | 13    |
| 0             | 0      | 0     | 1              | 2      | 3     | 0             | 0      | 0     | 2              | 1      | 3     | 0            | 0      | 0     | 0              | 1      | 1     |
| 1             | 1      | 2     | 5              | 1      | 8     | 0             | 1      | 1     | 7              | 2      | 10    | 1            | 0      | 1     | 5              | 0      | 6     |
| 0             | 2      | 2     | 1              | 0      | 3     | 2             | 1      | 3     | 3              | 1      | 7     | 1            | 2      | 3     | 3              | 2      | 8     |
| 0             | 0      | 0     | 13             | 6      | 19    | 0             | 0      | 0     | 11             | 3      | 14    | 0            | 0      | 0     | 12             | 4      | 16    |

|   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |   |    |    |     |
|---|---|----|----|----|-----|---|---|----|----|----|-----|---|---|---|----|----|-----|
| 1 | 0 | 1  | 0  | 1  | 2   | 1 | 0 | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1  | 0  | 1   |
| 0 | 0 | 0  | 7  | 4  | 11  | 0 | 0 | 0  | 3  | 4  | 7   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5  | 4  | 9   |
| 1 | 1 | 2  | 7  | 3  | 12  | 1 | 1 | 2  | 9  | 2  | 13  | 1 | 0 | 1 | 8  | 3  | 12  |
| 0 | 0 | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 1 | 0 | 1  | 0  | 0  | 1   | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0  | 0  | 1   |
| 7 | 5 | 12 | 81 | 38 | 131 | 8 | 5 | 13 | 81 | 35 | 129 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 89 | 30 | 128 |

### 17 c-g.

Finland does not compile statistics on type of disability or ethnic origin.

#### Statistics on disabled children by geographic location

| All pupils          | 2017  | 2017  | 2017               | 2018  | 2018  | 2018                   | 2019  | 2019  | 2019                   |
|---------------------|---|---|--------------------|---|---|------------------------|---|---|------------------------|
|                     | <b>Individuals with<br/>profound and<br/>multiple learning<br/>disabilities</b> | <b>Other students with<br/>disabilities</b> | <b>Grand total</b> | <b>Individuals<br/>with<br/>profound<br/>and<br/>multiple<br/>learning<br/>disabilities</b> | <b>Other<br/>students<br/>with<br/>disabilities</b> | <b>Grand<br/>total</b> | <b>Individuals<br/>with<br/>profound<br/>and<br/>multiple<br/>learning<br/>disabilities</b> | <b>Other<br/>students<br/>with<br/>disabilities</b> | <b>Grand<br/>total</b> |
|                     | <b>1 461</b>  | <b>8 994</b>                                | <b>10 458</b>      | <b>1443</b>   | <b>8898</b>   | <b>10341</b>           | <b>1575</b>   | <b>8793</b>   | <b>10368</b>           |
| Uusimaa             | 387   | 1 806                                       | 2 193              | 363   | 1803  | 2169                   | 414   | 1806  | 2217                   |
| Varsinais-<br>Suomi | 117   | 1 137                                       | 1 254              | 114   | 1083  | 1200                   | 138   | 1032  | 1170                   |
| Satakunta           | 87  | 357   | 444                | 87  | 351   | 438                    | 75  | 360   | 438                    |
| Kanta-Häme          | 39  | 228   | 267                | 42  | 240   | 282                    | 42  | 231   | 273                    |
| Pirkanmaa           | 99  | 807   | 906                | 102   | 786   | 891                    | 111   | 774   | 885                    |
| Päijät-Häme         | 48  | 399   | 444                | 33  | 339   | 372                    | 42  | 312   | 354                    |
| Kymenlaakso         | 39  | 450   | 489                | 45  | 468   | 513                    | 42  | 468   | 510                    |
| South Karelia       | 15  | 189   | 207                | 15  | 177   | 192                    | 15  | 153   | 168                    |
| Etelä-Savo          | 33  | 243   | 276                | 33  | 246   | 279                    | 24  | 234   | 258                    |
| Pohjois-Savo        | 87  | 441   | 528                | 81  | 450   | 534                    | 90  | 432   | 522                    |
| North Karelia       | 39  | 279   | 318                | 48  | 267   | 315                    | 54  | 264   | 318                    |



|                   |                |   |     |     |    |   |     |     |    |   |     |     |    |   |
|-------------------|----------------|---|-----|-----|----|---|-----|-----|----|---|-----|-----|----|---|
|                   | <b>15 - 17</b> | <b>Number of coercive measures used</b> | 269 | 245 | 24 | 0 | 237 | 220 | 17 | 0 | 245 | 227 | 18 | 0 |
| <b>VAO Remand</b> | <b>0 - 14</b>  | <b>Number of coercive measures used</b> | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0 | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0 | 0   | 0   | 0  | 0 |
|                   | <b>15 - 17</b> | <b>Number of coercive measures used</b> | 46  | 41  | 5  | 0 | 52  | 48  | 4  | 0 | 50  | 49  | 1  | 0 |

**18 d) (d) Serving a sentence in detention and the length of the sentence.**

Persons sentenced to combination sentence, fixed-term unconditional imprisonment, a monitoring sentence or community service, total (number)

| <b>Age 15-17</b> |             |             |             |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                  | <b>2019</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2021</b> |
| <b>Total</b>     | 17          | 18          | 33          |
| <b>Males</b>     | 15          | 17          | 32          |
| <b>Females</b>   | 2           | 1           | 1           |
| <b>Unknown</b>   | 0           | 0           | 0           |

Persons sentenced to combination sentence, fixed-term unconditional imprisonment, a monitoring sentence or community service, total (months)

| <b>Age 15-17</b> |                           |             |             |             |
|------------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                  |                           | <b>2019</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2021</b> |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>Average sentence</b>   | 28,5        | 22,4        | 38,8        |
|                  | <b>Median of sentence</b> | 26,0        | 21,0        | 27,0        |
|                  |                           |             |             |             |
| <b>Males</b>     | <b>Average sentence</b>   | 24,9        | 19,9        | 39,9        |
|                  | <b>Median of sentence</b> | 26,0        | 20,0        | 28,0        |
|                  |                           |             |             |             |
| <b>Females</b>   | <b>Average sentence</b>   | 55,5        | 64,0        | 4,0         |
|                  | <b>Median of sentence</b> | 55,5        | 64,0        | 4,0         |
|                  |                           |             |             |             |
| <b>Unknown</b>   | <b>Average sentence</b>   | 0,0         | 0,0         | 0,0         |
|                  | <b>Median of sentence</b> | 0,0         | 0,0         | 0,0         |

Minors who entered prison in 2019-2021

All minors arrived as remand prisoners.

|                   | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|-------------------|------|------|------|
| National citizens | 26   | 32   | 27   |
| Foreign citizens  | 7    | 7    | 11   |
| Male              | 29   | 36   | 0    |
| Female            | 4    | 3    | 38   |
| Age: 15           | 4    | 4    | 3    |
| Age: 16           | 17   | 14   | 11   |
| Age: 17           | 12   | 21   | 24   |
| Total             | 33   | 39   | 38   |

Nationalities of minor foreigners in prison

| <b>Nationalities of foreigners</b> | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Angola                             | 0    | 0    | 1    |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo             | 0    | 0    | 1    |
| Egypt                              | 1    | 0    | 0    |
| Estonia                            | 2    | 1    | 1    |
| Iran                               | 0    | 0    | 2    |
| Iraq                               | 0    | 2    | 2    |
| Kosovo                             | 0    | 1    | 0    |
| Latvia                             | 1    | 0    | 0    |
| Morocco                            | 1    | 0    | 0    |
| Romania                            | 1    | 1    | 1    |

Principal charges of minors

| <b>Principal charge</b> | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|
| Robbery                 | 18   | 11   | 16   |
| Homicide                | 3    | 16   | 9    |
| Other violent offence   | 3    | 3    | 4    |
| Sexual offence          | 1    | 0    | 1    |
| Narcotics offence       | 4    | 3    | 6    |
| Theft                   | 2    | 2    | 2    |

|                |    |    |    |
|----------------|----|----|----|
| Other offences | 2  | 4  | 0  |
| Total          | 33 | 39 | 38 |

Statistics of the police of Åland

| Year | Persons apprehended, arrested and remanded | Child welfare notifications |
|------|--|-----------------------------|
| 2020 | 4  | 141                         |
| 2021 | 1  | 176                         |
| 2022 | 12 apprehensions divided between 5 persons | 174                         |